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76	( )			16
77	(Analysis Of variance)			17
78	•			18
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79	Stepwise Multiple "		"Regression	19
80		)		20
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81	Stepwise Multiple "		"Regression	21

82						22
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83	Stepwise M	Iultiple "			"Regression	23
84						24
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85	Stepwise M	Iultiple "			"Regression	25
86						26
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87	Stepwise M	Iultiple "			"Regression	27

7	1
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(637)	(3185)
(617)	(%20)
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#### **Abstract**

# The impact of E-government requirements on the quality of services provided by the Jordanian Customs Department from the perspective of workers

### Amjad Jamal Alkhresheh

### **Mutah University**, 2013

This study aimed at identifying the impact of E-government requirements on the quality of services provided by the Jordanian Customs Department from the perspective of workers. To achieve the objectives of the study, a questionnaire was constructed for the purpose of data collection, where the population of the study was (3185) employees, the questionnaire packages have been distributed to (637) participants whom were regarded as the study sample representing (20%) of the total population. Valid responses that were included in the analysis were (617) responses, representing a percentage of (97%) of the sample study. The study used the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS.16) to analyze the data and found a set of results; the most important of which are listed below:

- 1- The respondent's positive perception of e-government requirements level was intermediate, with a mean value of (3.10).
- 2- The respondent's positive perception about the quality of services provided was also intermediate, with a mean value of (3.31)
- 3- There was a statically significant association between the requirements of E-government and the quality of services provided by the Jordanian Customs Department, where the E-government requirements explained (89.3%) of the variance in the quality of services provided.

The study recommended the importance of: first, staff training as well as the development of standards for high performance and efficiency, second, working on increasing awareness and education to provide high quality services in line with the requirements of E-government. Third, development of clear plans to keep up with new expansion in the world of E-government, and fourth, working on monitoring and development of laws and regulations in accordance with the requirements of E-business.

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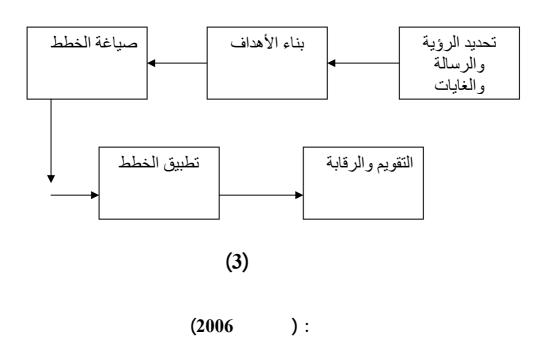
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الموظف يعمل في دخول الحاسب مكتب ثابت المرحلة الأولى الآلي في مرحلة الميلاد مجال العمل الموظف يعمل في الإداري مكتب ثابت دخول أنظمة الموظف يعمل في مكتب ثابت المعلومات المرحلة الثانية في مجال مرحلة التصعيد ألعمل الموظف يتعامل الإداري من بُعد الموظف يعمل دخول الاتصالات عن بُعد المرحلة الثالثة الانترنت في مرحلة الذروة مجال العمل الموظف يتعامل الإداري عن بُعد (4) ( 2003 ):

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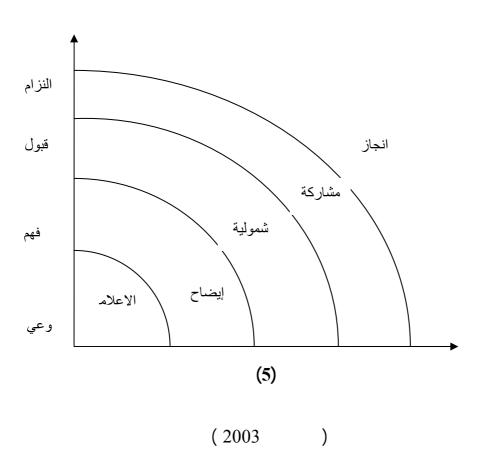
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                        ( Hoyle,2001:21)
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        (Vouzas, &. Psychogios, 2007)
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(Carlos, et,al, 2009)

" "Determinants of e-government extension"

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(Fang-Ming, et,al, 2009)

"Efficiency and satisfaction of electronic records management systems in "e-government in Taiwan

(2549)

Computerization (Al-Nagi &Hamdan,2009)
obstacle and e-Government implementation in Jordan: Challenges, and

(Colesca, 2009) Increasing E-trust: A solution To" "Risk In E-government Adoption Minimize (793)(AL-zoubi & Belwal, 2008) Of people's perception Of E-governance "A field Study, Awareness , Corruption and Trust" (412)

: (Christos, et.al, 2007)

"Classification and synthesis of quality approaches in e-government

"services

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(Elsheikh, 2007)

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E-government:	:	(Evans	&	Yen,2006)
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Evolving Relationship of Citizens and Government, domestic, and "international development

From ": (Robert, et.al, 2005)

"government to e-government: a transition model

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" Implementing (Coates, 2003)

" Electronic Government Ststement"

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1.3 .1 .2 2.3 (24) (3185) 2013/1/1 (%20) (637) (617) (637) (%97) (10) (607)

(%96)

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123	125	127	634	.1
21	21	22	112	.2
27	29	30	148	.3
24	25	26	128	.4
23	23	23	116	.5
40	40	42	210	.6
40	42	43	217	.7
31	31	33	163	.8
6	6	6	32	.9
5	5	5	22	.10
5	5	5	23	.1
2	2	2	11	.12
3	3	3	13	.13
6	6	6	32	.14
10	10	10	49 _	.1:
11	11	11	55	.10
10	10	11	54	.1
4	4	4	20	.13
13	13	14	72 _	.19
4	4	4	19	.2
40	40	44	221	.2
11	11	12	60	.2
24	24	23	118	.23
124	127	131	656	.24
607	617	637	3185	

58

: 3.3

(3)

<b>% 89.8</b>	545	
%10.2	62	
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%5.3	32	50 -41
% 2.5	15	51
%32.5	197	
%54.4	330	
%11.2	68	
%2.0	12	
%10.7	65	
%21.4	130	
%67.9	412	
%12.5	76	5
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(% 2.5)
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(Cronbach's Alpha) -

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Alpha	
0.86	5-1
0.92	10-6
0.83	15-11
0.81	20-16
0.91	25-21
0.91	30-26
0.84	35-31
0.86	40-36
0.89	45-41
	(2)
(0.92 -	0.81)

%60

(0.91 - 0.84)

: 7**.**3

(SPSS.16)

(Statistical Package For Social Sciences)

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(Variance Inflation Factor) (VIF)

(Tolerance)

(Multicollinearity)

(Skewness)

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.(Normal Distributions)

(Cronbach Alpha)

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3.5 3.49 - 2.5 2.49 -1

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 2	.81	3.20	5-1
1	.84	3.28	10-6
4	.76	3.07	15-11
5	.76	2.75	20-16
3	.83	3.19	25-21
 -	.73	3.10	25-1
		•	<u> </u>

(5)

.(0.73) (3.10)

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(0.84) (0.81) (3.20) (0.83) (3.19)

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1	.98	3.65			_1
2	.98	3.46			_2
4	1.05	2.85			_3
5	1.06	2.58	·		_4
3	.98	3.47	·		_5
	.81	3.20	•		5-1
		п	(1)	(6)	
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	3	.98	3.40			_6
	1	.99	3.44			_7
	2	.96	3.40			_8
	5	.96	2.94			_9
	4	.97	3.20			_10
		.84	3.28			10-6
		н		(7)	(7)	
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		(2.9	94)			

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	2	.99	3.30				11
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	1	.95	3.38				12
							13
	5	1.04	2.59				
	4	.96	2.89				14
	4	.90	2.09				15
	3	.98	3.16				
		.76	3.07				15-11
		п		(12)	(8)		
п							
	(3	3.38)					
		II		(13)		(0.95)	

(2.59)

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16 3 .99 2.85 **17** 4 1.05 2.63 18 2 .97 2.87 19 1 1.01 3.05 20 1.02 2.35 5 .76 2.75 20-16 (19) (9) (1.01) (3.05)(20)

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(10)	

4	.97	3.06	·		21
5	.97	3.03	)		22
1	.98	3.34			23
3	.90	3.19			24
2	.97	3.35			25
	.83	3.19			25-21
	п	(23)	)	(10)	
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.(0.97) (3.03)

: (11) (11)

4	.87	3.26			30-26
3	.88	3.28			35-31
2	.83	3.33			40-36
1	.92	3.35	(	)	45-41
-	.83	3.31			45-26

(11)

.(0.83) (3.31)

(0.92) (3.35)

(0.83) (3.33)

.(0.87) (3.26)

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(12)

	1	.95	3.63			26
	2	1.01	3.35		·	27
						28
	5	1.09	3.10			29
	4	.99	3.10			30
	3	1.02	3.12			30
		.87	3.26			27-23
		п		(26)	(12)	
(28)			(0.9	6)	(3.63)	
·.		(3	.10)			

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(13)

2	.96	3.35			31
3	.98	3.28		·	32
4	.94	3.21		·	33
5	.97	3.21			34
1	.99	3.38			35
	.88	3.28			35-31
	н		(35)	(13)	
(28)		(0.9		(3.38)	
.(0.97)	II	(3.	.21)	"	

(14)

	4	.96	3.32		36
:	5	.90	3.31	·	37
	3	.98	3.33		38
2	2	.99	3.34		39
	1	.94	3.34		40
		.83	3.33		40-36

(0.94) (40) (14)
(0.94) (3.34)
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(15) ( ) 41 1 1.01 3.38 42 3 .96 3.33 43 5 1.08 3.32 44 2 1.04 3.36 45 4 1.05 3.33 3.35 45-41 .92 ( (41) (15) (3.38) (43) (1.01) .(1.08) (3.32)

2.4

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(Multicollinearity)
(Tolerance) (Variance Inflation Factory) (VIF)
(VIF)

(0.05) (Tolerance) (10)

(Normal Distribution) (Sewness)

. (16) .(1)

(16)

	Skewness	Tolerance	VIF		
	.119	.224	4.460		
	484	.187	5.346		
	169	.208	4.816		
	207	.294	3.404		
	478	.341	2.933		
	(VIF)			(16)	
		(5.346 -2	2.933)	(10)	
(0.05)		(0.341 -	-0.187)	(Tolerance)	
				(Multicollir	nearity)
0.169 <b>-)</b>		(1)		(Sewness)	
					. (0.478

(17) (Analysis Of variance)

	F	$\mathbb{R}^2$					
F							
0.000	*525.29		0.814	(601	5)		
0.000	*643.84		0.843	(601	5)		
0.000	*429.21		0.781	(601	5)		
0.000	*428.57		0.781	(601	5)	(	)
0.000	*1000.3		0.893	(601	5)		
				$(\alpha \leq 0.0$	5)		*
					(17)		
(α≤0.05)						<b>(</b> F <b>)</b>	
					(60	)1 5)	
		(	)			(%81	.4)
	(	,	) (	)			(%78.1)
			(	)			(%84.3)
	(%89	9.3)					
							:
						:	
	)						(α≤0.05)
	,						(====)
	(						

(18)

(18) ) (

t	t	Beta		В		
.991	012		.049	.000		
.000	6.251*	.176	.029	.180		
.000	18.001*	.411	.023	.412		
.000	5.129*	.150	.032	.163		
.002	3.082*	.076	.027	.083		
.000	11.557*	.357	.030	.349		
			(α≤0.0	05)		*
(t)	(1)	8)				
				)		
					(	
(t)				(I	Beta)	

(t)  $(\alpha \le 0.05)$   $(11.557\ 3.089\ 5.129\ 18.001\ 6.251)$   $(\alpha \le 0.05)$ 

)

Stepwise Multiple Regression

: (19)

(19)
"Stepwise Multiple Regression"

		t	b	$\mathbb{R}^2$				
	t							
	.991	.012	.000					
	.000	18.001	.412	.787				
	.000	11.557	.349	.092				
	.000	6.251	.180	.009				
	.000	5.129	.163	.002				
	.002	3.082	.083	.002				
				(α≤0.01)	)			*
					(19)			
	(%78.7)							
(				)	(			)
`				,	(%8	7.9)		,
	(%9.2)		(		1	(1.2)		
	(709.2)		(0(0,0)		)			
			(%0.9)					
		(	%88.8)	(				)
	)							
		)		(%0.2)			(	
				(%89.1)		(		
	(		)	,		•		
	(%89.2)		,			/0	%0.2)	
	(7009.4)					( .	/0U.∠)	

:
(α≤0.05)
((20)
:
(20)

) (

	t	Beta		В	
t					
.329	978		.068	066-	
.046	2.003*	.074	.040	.080	
.000	5.612*	.228	.042	.237	
.011	2.556*	.099	.044	.114	
.000	4.403*	.143	.037	.165	
.000	14.650*	.442	.032	.468	
			(α:	≤0.05)	*

(20)
) (t)
(Beta)

(t)  $(\alpha \le 0.05)$   $(14.650 \ 4.403 \ 2.556 \ 5.612 \ 2.003)$   $(0.05 \ge \alpha)$ 

```
(α≤0.05)
)
(
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Stepwise Multiple Regression

(21)
"Stepwise Multiple Regression "

	t	b	$\mathbb{R}^2$	
t				
.329	978	066		
.000	14.650*	.468	.724	
.000	5.612*	.237	.074	
.000	4.403*	.165	.022	
.011	2.556*	.114	.003	
.046	2.003*	.080	.001	
			(α≤0.01)	*

(21)

(21)

```
(%72.4)
( ) ( )
( ) (%79.8)
(%2.2) (%7.4)
(%81) ( )
```

```
(%0.3)
(%81.3) (
(%0.1)
(%81.4)
:
(α≤0.05)
(
(22)
```

	t	Beta		В		
t						
.072	-1.799		.063	113		
.001	3.292*	.112	.037	.123		
.000	16.405*	.455	.030	.486		
.000	6.594*	.234	.041	.272		
.000	6.746*	.201	.035	.235		
.000	9.876*	.369	.039	.386		
			(α≤0	0.05)		*
	(22	)				
				,	)	(t
(Beta)					(	
	(	(t)				
	(t)		(α≤	(0.05)		

```
(9.876 6.746 6.594 16.405 3.292)
                                                      .(0.05 \ge \alpha)
(\alpha \le 0.05)
                                            )
```

Stepwise Multiple Regression

(23) (23) "Stepwise Multiple Regression "

	t	b	$\mathbb{R}^2$	
t				
.072	-1.799	113		
.000	16.405*	.486	.727	
.000	9.876*	.386	.084	
.000	6.594*	.272	.018	
.000	6.746*	.235	.010	
.001	3.292*	.123	.003	
			(α≤0.01)	*

(23)

```
(%83) ( )
(%84)
(%84.3)
∴ (%84.3)
∴ (α≤0.05)
(
∴ (24)
∴ (24)
) (
```

	t	Beta		В	
t					
.001	3.466*		.070	.242	
.005	2.825*	.114	.041	.116	
.000	8.062*	.356	.043	.350	
.000	6.768*	.283	.046	.309	
.000	5.166*	.182	.039	.199	
.000	11.151*	.364	.033	.366	
			(α	<b>≤</b> 0.05)	*

(24)

) (t) (Beta)

```
(t) (\alpha \leq 0.05) (11.151 5.166 6.768 8.062 2.825) 
: .(0.05 \geq \alpha) (\alpha \leq 0.05)
```

Stepwise Multiple Regression

(%75.6)

: (25)

"Stepwise Multiple Regression"

	t	b	$\mathbb{R}^2$	
t				
.001	3.466*	.242		
.000	11.151*	.366	.687	
.000	8.062*	.350	.069	
.000	6.768*	.309	.014	
.000	5.166*	.199	.008	
.005	2.825*	.116	.003	
			(α≤0.01)	*
			(25)	
58.7)				
(		)		

```
(%6.9)
                 (%1.4)
                 (%77)
   (%0.8)
(
                                                 (%77.8)
                                      (%0.3)
                                                       (%78.1)
                                                       (α≤0.05)
       (26)
                        (26)
     )
             (
```

	t	Beta		В	
t					
.407	830		.078	064	
.000	8.692*	.350	.046	.399	
.000	8.779*	.388	.048	.424	
.412	.820	.034	.051	.042	
.147	1.451	.051	.043	.062	
.000	8.944*	.292	.037	.327	
			(0<0	05)	*

(α≤0.05)

(26) ( ) (t)

```
(\alpha \le 0.05) (t) (t) (8.944 8.779 8.692) (t) : .(0.05 \ge \alpha) (\alpha \le 0.05)
```

Stepwise Multiple Regression

: (27)
(27)
"Stepwise Multiple Regression"

	t	b	$\mathbb{R}^2$	
t				
.284	-1.072	082		
.000	9.055*	.390	.703	
.000	8.881*	.300	.050	
.000	8.519*	.372	.027	
			(α≤0.01)	7
			(27)	

(%70.3)
( )
(%75.3) ( )
(%5) ( )
) (%2.7)

(%78) (

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(0.73) (3.10)

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(0.84) (3.28)

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(0.76) (2.75)

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(0.83) (3.31)

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(2011–2010) (2006 –2005) ·

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(%72.4)
            (
        (%79.8)
                                                         )
                                                   (%7.4)
                                                   (%2.2)
                                                   (%81)
                                 (%0.3)
                                           )
  .(%0.1)
                                                  (%81.3)
                           (α≤0.05)
               (
                                                             )
```

```
(%72.7)
                                                (%82.1)
                                            (%8.4)
(
                                               (%1.8)
                                              (%83)
                              (%1)
  (%84)
                                                (%0.3)
                              (α≤0.05)
```

```
(2006 - 2005)
          (
                   (%68.7)
                (%75.6)
  (\%6.9)
          (%1.4)
           (%77)
                                                 (%0.8)
                      (%77.8)
(%0.2)
                         (α≤0.05)
                                                           )
```

(2011 - 2010)

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.(2009
                     (%70.3)
                (%75.3)
   (%5)
         (%2.7)
     (%78)
(α≤0.05)
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